MALABIKA SARKER, MBBS, MPH, PhD

Professor & Associate Dean
Director CoE on the Science of Implementation & Scale-Up (SISU)
BRAC James P. Grant SPH, BRAC University, Bangladesh

Mixed Method Researcher specialized in Implementation Research and Evaluation Trained in Teaching & Curriculum Development

Awarded "Heroine of Health 2018": Women in Global Health, Geneva, Switzerland

Current International Engagement:

- Chair (2021-23): HRP, Alliance Board, WHO, Geneva, Switzerland
- Member (2022-23): Evaluation Advisory Committee, GAVI, Geneva, Switzerland
- Committee Member (2020-23): NIHR Global Health Research Professorship
- Board Member (2020-22): Applied Global Health Research Board, MRC, UKRI, UK
- Committee Member (2021-23): NIHR Global Health Research Units and Groups Funding Committees
- International Advisory Board Member (2019-23): The Lancet Global Health
- Editorial Board Memebr (2022-23): Implemnettaion Science Communication Journal
- Member: Harvard Global WE (Women Empowerment):
- Class Secretary (1996): Harvard T Chen School of PPublic Health

Past Affiliation:

- International Advisory Board Member (2019-21): HRP, World Health Organization
- International Advisory Board Member (2015-2020): Metrics For Measaurement (M4M), A Non profit NGO, USA
- Lancet Commissioner (2019-21):
 - Addressing the fragmentation of global health: the Lancet Commission on synergies between universal health coverage, health security, & health promotion

Contact Detail:

BRAC, James P Grant School of Public Health

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Bir Uttom A K Khandakar Road, Dhaka-1213, Bangladesh

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Education

9/2001-4/2005: PhD

Degree awarded with Magna cum Laude

Institute of Public Health, University of Heidelberg, Germany

Dissertation: HIV related knowledge, Risk perception &demand forecasting for

VCT/PMTCT in women living in Rural Burkina Faso

9/1995-6/1996: Master of Public Health (MPH)

Harvard School of Public Health, Harvard University, USA

1994: Gender and International Health-Certificate

Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden

4/1982-5/1989: Bachelor of Medicine, Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS)

Chittagong Medical College, Chittagong University, Bangladesh

Special Education

2007- 2010 Diploma in Teaching

HDZ Arbeitsstelle, University of Heidelberg, Germany

Academic Positions Held

Jun 2018-till Associate Dean

Professor & Director Research &

Director Center for Implementation Science and Scale-Up Advisor, Ex-Founding Chair, Ethical Review Committee

James P. Grant SPH, BRAC University, Bangladesh

Dec 2016-till Professor

Director Center for Implementation Science and Scale-Up

James P. Grant SPH, BRAC University, Bangladesh

Oct 2020- 21 Research Adviser

BRAC University, Bangladesh

July 2017-20 Chair, Ethical Review Committee

BRAC University, Bangladesh

Oct 2012-2020 Professor & Director Research

Chair, Institutional Review Board

James P. Grant SPH, BRAC University, Bangladesh

Jan-Dec 2015 Professor, Acting Dean & Director Research

James P. Grant SPH, BRAC University, Bangladesh

2011-Sept 2012 Professor

James P. Grant SPH, BRAC University, Bangladesh

2011-till Adjunct Research Faculty

Institute of Public Health, University of Heidelberg, Germany

2005-2011 Senior Research Faculty

Institute of Public Health, University of Heidelberg, Germany

2001-2005 Senior Research Associate

Institute of Public Health, University of Heidelberg, Germany

Participation in Capacity Building Projects

2015-2026 Principal Investigator

TDR International Post Graduate Training Scheme on Implementation Research (WHO Funded) USD 3 Million

2016-2019 Principal Investigator

Capacity Building on Implementation Research (UNICEF Funded) USD 100,000

2017-2020 Principal Investigator

Capacity building of officials in Implementation Monitoring and Evaluation Division (IMED, Ministry of Planning, Government of Bangladesh (UNICEF Funded) USD 60.000

2013-2014 Principal Investigator

Capacity building of health managers in Health Management Information System (GIZ Funded) USD 30,000

<u>Participation in Implementation/ Evaluation/Intervention/Epidemiology Research Projects</u> Current Research Project

2021-23 Principal Investigator (Implementation Research, Bangladesh)

A Suite of Studies Exploring the Impact of Vision Care on elderly men and women Achieving the Sustainable Development Goals in LMICs (Welcome Trust UK) GBP 108,000

2020-23 Principal Investigator - Bangladesh

Age at Marriage, Women & Human Capital, and Maternal Health; Child health in Bangladesh (NIH USA Funded) USD 666,884

2020-23 Principal Investigator

Climate Change, Migrations and Health Systems Resilience in Haiti and Bangladesh (ClimHB) (Agence Nationale de Recherche-France) EUR 173,000

2021-22 Principal Investigator

Clinical Impact of a Community based Low-Sodium Salt Intervention to Reduce Blood Pressure at the Population Level in Rural Bangladesh: A Randomized Control Trial (Stanford University) USD 50,000

2018-22 Principal Investigator

Implementation Science for Global Health: Lessons Learned from the Global Polio Eradication Initiative (Gates Foundation-Funded) USD 200,000

2021-22 Principal Investigator

Bangladesh Case Study on IPOG Factors in Government Response to Covid-19 (World Bank) USD 18,000

2021-22 Principal Investigator

Youth with disabilities' lived experiences, aspirations and current engagements in livelihoods in Bangladesh and Kenya, and their influence on policy makers (British Academy) GBP 60,000

Completed Research Project

2018-21 Principal Investigator

A multi-country study on NCDs: a global NIHR Global Health Research Unit in Cardiovascular disease and Diabetes. GBP 1.0 million

2019-21 Principal Investigator

Cool roof or wall too? Experimental evaluation of a low-cost multi prong approach for reduction of indoor temperature in low economic house hold in Dhaka, Bangladesh. Use of Innovative Indigenous Materials for Thermal Comfort (Million Cool Roof, NY, USA), USD 100,00

2018-21 Principal Investigator

The ethics of health policy experiments: a global framework for design and oversight. EUR 210,000

2020-21 Principal Investigator

Developing and testing a risk stratification approach screening using Artificial Intelligence for diabetic retinopathy in people with diabetes in Bangladesh (Fred Hollow Foundation) AUD 65,000

2021 Principal Investigator

Evaluation and Implementation research on Community based Comprehensive preventive, promotive intervention against COVID 19 in peri urban subdistricts in Bangladesh (BRAC) USD 320,000

2021 Principal Investigator

Evaluation and Implementation research on Community based Comprehensive preventive, promotive intervention against COVID 19 and effect on MCH services in six rural subdistricts in Bangladesh (BRAC) GBP 190,000

2021 Principal Investigator

Assessment & Implementation Research of e-tracker Pilot Project in Moulvibazar District and one-5 of Dhaka South City Corporation (UNICEF) USD 50,000

2020 Principal Investigator

Validation of Finger Image and Facial Recognition of under 5 children and implementation experience: A Mixed-Method Study (SIMPRINT) USD 70,000

2020 Principal Investigator

Implementation Research on Child Tuberculosis detection coverage (GFATM) USD 150.000

2020 Principal Investigator

Challenges & opportunities of introducing referral transportation system project and its effect on utilization of comprehensive SRHR health services during Covid-19 pandemic in Rohingya Refugee Response: An Implementation Research on Fidelity and Coverage (UNFPA) USD 18,000

2020 Co-Principal Investigator

A nationwide telephone survey on CONVID 19 in Bangladesh (BRAC JPGSPH Funded) USD 15,000

2018-19 Principal Investigator

Implementation research on the sustainability of a public health palliative care project in Bangladesh through community theatre. MRC GBP 40,000

2019-20 Advisor

How to scale up: Identifying implementation bottlenecks and solution for scaling up of verbal autopsy in Pilot Project (Bloomberg Foundation Bangladesh, GoB) USD 15,000

2019-20 Principal Investigator

How to scale up: Identifying bottlenecks and solution for scaling up of Birth and Death registration in Pilot Project (UNICEF Bangladesh, GoB) USD 50,000

2019 Principal Investigator

Implementation Research Focusing on Health System Strengthening in UNICEF supporting intervention for Rohingya Refugee in Cox Bazar, Bangladesh (UNICEF HO-NY-Funded) USD 50,000

2019 Principal Investigator

Implementation Research identifying the challenges and facilitators of Kangaroo Mother Care (KMC) services in Government Health facilities, Bangladesh (UNICEF-Funded) USD 50,000

2013-7 Co-Principal Investigator

Implementation Research on Reaching out and linking in women health: health systems and close-to-community services (CTC): A multi-country study (EU Funded) EUR 858,923

2016-9 Principal Investigator

Evidence generation on Implementation Science for Policy Makers, Researchers and Managers (UNICEF Funded) USD 161,000

2016- 19 Principal Investigator

Impact evaluation of Maternal Nutrition Project in Northern Bangladesh (World Vision) CAD 180,000

2017-20 Principal Investigator

Evaluation of an Entertainment and Education campaign (E&E) using transmedia for adolescent development (UNICEF) USD 166,000

2019 Advisor

Impact of BRAC activities on Coverage of deworming among school children in a northern district Bangladesh (BRAC Funded) USD 45,000

2016-18 Principal Investigator

Proof of a noble concept: Sexual behavior change of young men living in urban slum, Dhaka, Bangladesh: An Intervention using Psycho Drama (WOTRO, Netherland Funded) US\$ 365,000

2017-18 Co-Principal Investigator

Outcome Evaluation of a reduction of diarrheal episode among under 5 children after cementing the floor in rural Bangladesh- Explanatory mixed method approach. Archive Global, NY, USA US \$ 40,000

2017 Adviser

Outcome Evaluation of "mCare" project focusing digitalization of FWA registrar in rural Bangladesh. A Mixed Method Approach. Spider Center, Sweden, USD 20,000

2017 Adviser

Testing of Usefulness of MNCH quality criteria developed by the World Health Organization. M4M, USA USD 10,000

2015-16 Principal Investigator

Assessment of Water, sanitation, and hygiene practice improvement program, Bangladesh (UNICEF Funded) USD 75,000

2015-16 Principal Investigator

Understanding the Effect of a Health Security Program in Advocating Universal Health Coverage and Improving Productivity of Semi-formal Female Workers in Bangladesh (Rockefeller Funded & International Growth Center) USD 70,000

2014 -16 Principal Investigator

Monitoring and Evaluation of UNICEF Communication for Development program for MCH (UNICEF Funded) USD 150,000

2015-16 Principal Investigator

Assessing long-term health effects of working conditions on female Ready-Made Garment (RMG) workers in Dhaka, Bangladesh (ILO Funded) USD 14,000

2015-16 Principal Investigator

Measuring TB mortality trend and factors associated with TB mortality (GFATM Funded) USD 201,946

2014-15 Advisor

Implementing WHO Safe Childbirth Checklist in selected district hospitals in Bangladesh to improve the quality of intrapartum care (WHO & Harvard School of Public Health Funded) USD 40,000

2013-15 Principal Investigator

Implementation Research on BRAC implemented Tuberculosis prevention & Treatment program (GFATM Funded) USD 100,000

2014-15 Principal Investigator (Bangladesh)

International Research Consortium on Dengue Risk Assessment, Management, and Surveillance (IDAMS), a multi-country study (EC Funded) EUR 50,000

2012-14 Team Member

An Impact and Process evaluation of using Performance Based Financing to Improve the Quality of Essential Obstetric and Newborn Care in Malawi (Funded by URC/TRAction by USAID) USD 1 million.

2012-13 Project Leader

BRAC Health Innovation Program (BHIP), designing & testing a health insurance scheme that offers an equitable, accessible, and quality comprehensive health services (Funded by The Rockefellers Foundation) USD 1.5, illion

2011-13 Co-Investigator

Monitoring of vital events through information technology (MOVE-IT), a feasibility study on registering pregnant mothers and their children in Bangladesh in a unified electronic information system that tracks vital events (births, deaths, cause of death), non-fatal health events, and coverage of priority services (Funded by the Health Matrix Network, WHO). USD 230,000

2011-12 Principal Investigator

Review of MCH program in Bangladesh to recommend a single optimum MNCH model using realist evaluation (Funded by the UNICEF). USD 222,000

2011 Lead Researcher

Evaluation of Health program implemented by BRAC Health International and Government of Afghanistan (Funded by Novib-Oxfam). US \$ 15,000

2015 Principal Investigator

Health care seeking behavior of MDR TB patients (GFATM) USD 10,000

2015 Principal Investigator

Developing health communication commodities for improving neonatal health in Bangladesh (WHO Funded) USD 20,000

2014 Principal Investigator

Health care seeking behavior and willingness to pay for eye care in Urban Slum, Dhaka (Sight Saver Funded). USD 55,000

2014 Principal Investigator

Community-based Eye illness Prevalence Survey in Urban Slum Dhaka (BRAC Funded). USD 15,000

2012 Co-Investigator

Exploring roles of informal private provider (IPP) in the treatment of TB in an urban slum area in Dhaka, Bangladesh (Funded by the GFTAM). USD 20,000

2011 Program Manager

National Food Security and Nutritional Surveillance in Bangladesh (FSNSP) (Funded by European Union). EUR 5.2 million

2005-11 Lead Researcher

Barriers to implementation for Voluntary Counseling and Testing of HIV (VCT) and Mother-to-Child Transmission Prevention (PMTCT) intervention in Nouna, Burkina Faso (Funded by DFG- German Research Society).

2006-10 Principal Investigator

Quality of ART, PMTCT, &MCH care (Work Package on 'Effects of antiretroviral for HIV on African health systems, maternal and child health in Uganda, Tanzania and Burkina Faso'). (Funded by European Union) EUR 260,000

2001-04 Senior Research Associate

Knowledge, perception, and willingness of women, men, and health providers to participate in Prevention of Mother to Child Transmission of HIV in rural Burkina Faso (Funded by DFG- German Research Society) EUR 200,000)

1998-99 Field Researcher

Prevalence and determinants of STI/HIV among Truck drivers and slum women, Dhaka, Bangladesh (Funded by World AIDS Foundation). USD 50,000

Fellowship/Award

Ten years contribution to the Institute

Institute of Public Health, University of Heidelberg, Germany

2011 Five years contribution to the Institute

James P Grant SPH, BRAC University, Dhaka, Bangladesh

1999-2000 Population Council Fellow

University of Alabama at Birmingham, USA and CV

1996- 1998 Fogarty Fellow

University of Alabama at Birmingham, USA

Teaching Experience at BRAC JPG SPH, BRAC University

2016-till	Coordinator & Lecturer 'Implementation Research' (MPH curriculum)
2016-till	Coordinator & Lecturer 'Quantitative Research Method' (MPH curriculum)
2015-till	Coordinator & Lecturer 'Monitoring and Evaluation' (MPH curriculum)
2012-till	Lecturer 'Mixed Method' (MPH curriculum)
2015-till	Co-convenor & Lecturer 'Manuscript Writing' (Independent Course)
2012-15	Co-convenor & Lecturer 'Quantitative Research Method' (MPH curriculum)
2012-15	Co-convenor & Lecturer 'Quantitative Research Method' (MPH curriculum)
2006- till	Lecturer 'Reproductive Health' (MPH curriculum)
2016-till	Coordinator & Lecturer - Flagship Course: World Bank & WHO funded

Teaching Government Officials in Bangladesh

2016- till Monitoring & Evaluation 2016-2018 Universal Health Coverage

International Teaching and Teaching Experience

2010-till Co-convenor and Lecturer

Trop Ed accredited: Mixed Method research in International Health. Heidelberg Institute of Global health, University of Heidelberg

2012-till Co-convenor and Lecturer

Trop Ed accredited: Reproductive Health & HIV/AIDS: New Evidence and Strategy.

Heidelberg Institute of Global Health, University of Heidelberg

2012 Co-convenor and Lecturer

Mixed Method research in International Health. Center of Global Health, University of

Montreal

2011-2013: Lecturer

Public-Private Partnership for Primary Health Care, a short course offered by the Asian network of Health System Strengthening (ANHSS) (A WB Initiative Capacity Building project, Thailand, Honking, Philippine)

2008-2011 Awarded EU Grant (EDU Link- Africa) to Coordinate Reproductive Health Course

- Muhimbili University, Dares Salam, Tanzania
- Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda
- MOI University, Nairobi, Kenya

2004-2011 Convenor and Lecturer Course Coordinator

Trop Ed accredited: Reproductive Health & HIV/AIDS: New Evidence and Strategy. IPH, University of Heidelberg

2002-2011 Lecturer MSc Course at IPH, University of Heidelberg, Germany

Social determinants of health, Gender , PMTCT (prevention of mother to child transmission), Sexually transmitted infections, Survey design. IPH, University of Heidelberg

2003-2011 Lecturer in EHCourse

(Gesundheitsversorgung in Entwicklungsländen): Family planning, HIV & poverty, HIV & Gender, High Risk & Vulnerable Group, PMTCT. IPH, University of Heidelberg

2004- 2012 Guest Lecturer

- Charite, Institute of Tropical Medicine and International Health, Berlin, Germany
- Institute of Tropical medicine (ITM), Antwerp, Belgium
- School of Public Health, University of Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA
- South Asian Institute, University of Heidelberg, Germany
- University Montreal, Canada

Thesis Supervision

James P Grant School of Public Health, Bangladesh

Institute of Public Health, University of Heidelberg, Germany

Charite, Institute of Tropical Medicine and International Health, Berlin, Germany

Swiss Tropical Institute, Switzerland

University of Ottawa, Canada

George Washington University, USA

Master's Thesis: (Reproductive Health, HIV, PMTCT, Malaria, Health System)

2001-2010: 21 Thesis

(University of Heidelberg Germany, Swiss Tropical Institute, Switzerland, Charite, Institute of Tropical Medicine and International Health, Berlin, Germany)

BRAC JPGSPH, BRAC University: (MPH Thesis)

2011-13: 12 Thesis

2014: 7 Summative Learning Projects

2015: 5 Summative Learning Projects

2016: 6 Summative Learning Projects (Co-Supervisor)

2017-19: 17 Summative Learning Projects (SLP Master's Thesis)

2020: 6 Summative Learning Projects (SLP Master's Thesis)

2021: 9 Summative Learning Projects (SLP Master's Thesis)

Doctoral Thesis: 9 (completed)

Analytical Skill

Quantitative and Qualitative Research Design and Data Analysis using software **SAS**, **Stata and N Vivo**

Programmatic Experience

2000-2001 Zonal Health Manager (32 Districts)

Health Program, BRAC (Bangladesh Rural Development). Responsible for implementation of

- Reproductive and MCH care
- STI/HIV prevention
- Nutrition intervention
- Tuberculosis control
- Surveillance, Monitoring and Evaluation

2000 Sector Specialist in Reproductive Health

Provides technical support to

- Reproductive and MCH services
- Syndromic diagnosis of sexually transmitted diseases.
- Community based nutrition program
- Adolescent Reproductive Health Education program
- Monitoring, Evaluation and Quality Assurance
- Women's & Children's Death Audits

1994-95 Sub-district in charge

Women's Health and Development program (WHDP), BRAC, Bangladesh.

- Reproductive and MCH services
- Community-based TB control (DOT) program
- Adolescent Reproductive Health Education Program
- Child survival program (EPI, ARI, Diarrhea)
- The child growth monitoring program

1992-94 Junior Consultant

Women's Health and Development Program (WHDP) BRAC, Bangladesh, provides technical support to

- Reproductive and MCH services
- Community-based TB control (DOT) program
- Adolescent Reproductive Health Edu. Program
- Child survival program (EPI, ARI, Diarrhea)
- The child growth monitoring program

1991-92 MCH Physician

Marie Stopes Clinic Society: Chittagong, Bangladesh

 Rural Outreach Center, serving pregnancy-related care and family planning services in 35 villages.

1990 Resident Obstetrician

Agrabad Maternity Clinic, Chittagong, Bangladesh

Consulting Experience

2009 Consultant to WHO through EVA Plan Heidelberg. *Develop a curriculum on HIV/AIDS for WHO staff*

2008 Consultant to GTZ and BRAC University. *Develop a 2weeks short course on Quality management of health care*

Consultant to Swiss Tropical Institute, Switzerland. Written with Dr. Claudia Kessler. *Reproductive Health Update 2005*

2005 Consultant to GTZ: *Human Resource Development in the area of HIV- AIDS in Chittagong, Bangladesh*

2002-3 Consultant to The Federal Ministry for Economic Co-operation and Development (BMZ) Project: *Evaluation of "Addressing reproductive rights and health needs of young people after ICPD: the contribution of UNFPA and IPPF"* Tender awarded to EHG, Options, Heidelberg

Consultant for UNFPA: Evaluation "Maternal mortality audit & designing the reproductive health program for 2003-4 in Kazakhstan"

2002 Consultant for SFB/DFG project: *Assessing client and health provide preferences for VCT services in rural Burkina Faso.*

Technical support for Heidelberg University, Germany *Implementation of Syndromic*

Diagnosis of STD in Nepal.

Computer

SAS, Stata, R, SPSS, Epi Info, N Vivo, Excel, Word, Power Point

Languages

Bengali - Mother tongue English - Fluent in both written and spoken. German – Intermediate level (Deutsche Zertifikate – B2) French – Intermediate (B1 Certificate)

Peer Reviewer

Lancet Group
BMJ Group
Health Policy and Planning
PLOS Group
BMC group
Social Science & Medicine
WHO Bulletin

Proposal Reviewer

Medical Research Council, UKRI, UK NIHR Research, UK NIHR, Professorship, UK African Research Academy

Curriculum Reviewer

University Grant Commission, Bangaldesh JPGSPH, BRAC University, Bangladesh