

CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE FOR SCIENCE OF IMPLEMENTATION AND SCALE-UP (CoE-SISU)

Established in 2016, the main objective of the CoE-SISU is to timely generate and embed knowledge related to healthcare practice. The Centre aims to bridge gaps to allow successful scaling up and implementation of interventions by focusing on testing different methodologies, generating evidence-based interventions and innovations, and translating them into standard protocols for policy-makers in Bangladesh.

Research conducted at the Centre reviews potential evidence of successful interventions that can showcase the application of science of implementation for scaling-up. Guidelines and policy briefs are produced for policymakers on implementation of various health programmes and scale-up in Bangladesh. Advocacy efforts include the development of communication materials to showcase successfully implemented or scaled up programmes. Training and short courses are offered under the Centre on implementation research and, monitoring and evaluation to build capacity of development professionals, implementers, researchers and government officials.

RESEARCH PROJECTS ONGOING IN 2022

- **SYNTHESIS AND TRANSLATION OF RESEARCH AND INNOVATIONS FROM POLIO ERADICATION (STRIPE)**

PI: Professor Malabika Sarker, Associate Dean and Director, CoE-SISU, BRAC JPGSPH

Co-PI: Dr Yameen Mazumder, Project Implementation Specialist, BRAC JPGSPH

Coordinator: Dr Humayra Binte Anwar, Lecturer, BRAC JPGSPH

Timeline: April 2018 - December 2022

Objective:

- Map knowledge content from the Global Polio Eradication Initiative (GPEI);
- Package GPEI knowledge assets for a global health course and training materials on implementation science;
- Validate GPEI-IS course, MOOC and training materials for the clinic;
- Disseminate GPEI-IS knowledge products, courses, IS clinics to different targeted audiences.
- Track impact of GPEI-IS knowledge product over time.

Methodology: Mixed method

Donor: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

Partners: Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health

- **A MEDIA EXPERIMENT TO REDUCE INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE IN BANGLADESH**

PI: Professor Malabika Sarker, Associate Dean, and Director, CoE-SISU, BRAC JPGSPH

Co-PI: Atonu Rabbani, Associate Scientist, BRAC JPGSPH

Coordinator: Mushfiqur Rahman, Research Associate, BRAC JPGSPH

Timeline: June 2019 - April 2022

Objective: To reduce the risk of bacterial and parasitic infection through flooring reconstruction in homes that currently have dirt/mud floors.

Methodology: Qualitative

Donors: South African Medical Research Council (SAMRC); The World Bank; Grand Challenges Canada.

Partner: Association of Development for Economic and Social Help (ADESH)

- **CLIMATE CHANGE, MIGRATION AND HEALTH SYSTEMS RESILIENCE IN HAITI AND BANGLADESH (CLIMHB)**

PI: Professor Malabika Sarker, Associate Dean and Director, CoE-SISU, BRAC JPGSPH

Coordinator: Nazia Nawar Chowdhury, Research Associate, BRAC JPGSPH

Timeline: October 2021 - December 2022

Objective: To analyse the capacities and vulnerabilities of health systems in Haiti and Bangladesh, through the lens of climate change-induced migration flows.

Methodology: Mixed method

Donors: French National Research Agency (ANR), Institut De Recherche Pour LE Développement (IRD)

Partner: CEPED – IRD

- **EFFECTS OF AGE AT MARRIAGE AND EDUCATION ON HEALTH OF MOTHERS AND CHILDREN (KK project)**

PI: Erica Field, Professor, Economics and Global Health, Duke University;

Kate Vyborny, Associate Director, DevLab, Duke University;

Professor Malabika Sarker, Associate Dean and Director, CoE-SISU, BRAC JPGSPH;

Nina Buchmann, PhD Candidate, Economics, Stanford University;

Rachel Glennerster, Chief Economist, Foreign, Commonwealth and Development office, UK;

Shahana Nazneen, Consultant, Innovations for Poverty Action;

Xiao Yu Wang, Assistant Professor, Economics, Duke University and Chief Economist, CRI

Coordinator: Ayesha Tasnim Mostafa, Senior Research Assistant, BRAC JPGSPH

Timeline: September 2020 - August 2022

Objective:

- Assess the impact of increased marriage age and/or human capital on reproductive health;
- Assess the impact of increased marriage age and/or human capital on women's long-term physical and psychological well-being;
- Assess the impact of increased marriage age and/or human capital on child health;
- Assess potential channels through which marriage age and/or human capital influence maternal and child health

Methodology: Quantitative

Donor: National institutes of health, USA

Partner: Duke University

- **CLINICAL IMPACT AND ECONOMIC FEATURES OF A COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER-LED LOW-SODIUM SALT INTERVENTION TO REDUCE BLOOD PRESSURE AT THE POPULATION LEVEL IN RURAL BANGLADESH: A CLUSTER-RANDOMIZED TRIAL**

PI: Dr. Malabika Sarker

Co-PI: Pascal Geldsetzer [Assistant Professor of Medicine, Primary Care and Population Health, Stanford

University School of Medicine]

Coordinator: Animesh Talukdar

Timeline: October, 2021- June, 2022

Objective: The primary objective of this study is to assess the effectiveness of a low-sodium salt substitute (LSSS) (a compound in which a percentage of the sodium chloride [NaCl] is replaced by potassium chloride [KCl] and/or magnesium sulfate [MgSO₄]) for blood pressure reduction in a general population of adults (aged 18 years and older) in rural Bangladesh. Several methods of intervention delivery will be compared in separate study arms to determine the optimal approach for low-sodium salt provision in this setting. Besides, our study will include a study of the willingness-to-pay of our target population for an LSSS.

Methodology: Mixed method

Donor: Leland Stanford Junior University

Partner: Leland Stanford Junior University

- **TRANSFORMING HOUSEHOLDS WITH REFRACTION AND INNOVATIVE FINANCIAL TECHNOLOGY (THRIFT) (PRE-FORMATIVE PHASE)**

PI: Dr. Atonu Rabbani

Coordinator: Sharmin Akter Shitol, Research Associate, BRAC JPGSPH

Timeline: July 2021 to August 2024

Objective: To learn about the OAA online banking system in Bangladesh through a desk review of relevant documents and interviews with relevant planners and implementers

Methodology: Qualitative

Donor: Wellcome Trust

Partner: Queen's University Belfast (primary)

- **IMPLEMENTATION RESEARCH IN HEALTH CAMPAIGN EFFECTIVENESS: A RETROSPECTIVE STUDY IN IMMUNIZATION RELATED CAMPAIGN INTEGRATION IN BANGLADESH**

PI: Saima Mehjabeen, Senior Research Associate, BRAC JPGSPH

Co-PI: Humayra Binte Anwar, Research Associate, BRAC JPGSPH

Coordinator: Saima Mehjabeen, Humayra Binte Anwar

Timeline: 1 June 2021 to 31 July 2022

Objective: This retrospective study will help us to gain a deeper understanding about the context and factors in integration of health campaigns, facilitating factors and challenges during implementation, and the overall impact on the success of the program outcome. Besides, it will help us to formulate recommendations and suggestions regarding integrating health campaign for future program. These insights will assist in creating a set of design principles and considerations that will reflect the need of conducting health campaign integration in current country context and guide our national policy makers to review national policies to build on solutions for emerging issues in the field of infectious disease by aligning with Immunization Agenda 2030 by World Health Organization.

Methodology: Mixed method

Donor: Task Force for Global Health with Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation

Partner: Task Force for Global Health

- **IMPLEMENTATION RESEARCH – FOR DHIS2 APP-BASED INDIVIDUAL TRACKING OF CHILDREN FOR VACCINATION (EPI E-TRACKER) IN MOULAVIBAZAR DISTRICT AND ZONE-5 OF DHAKA SOUTH CITY CORPORATION**

PI: Professor Malabika Sarker, Associate Dean and Director, CoE-SISU, BRAC JPGSPH

Coordinator: Avijit Saha

Timeline: 1 April 2021 to 30 June 2022

Objective: The purpose of this implementation research is to document and explore the DHIS2 app-based individual e-Tracker system used for vaccinating children in Moulavibazar District and zone-5 of Dhaka South City Corporation of Bangladesh and identify challenges, lessons learned, solutions to scale-up, and success stories. Detailed steps of implementation, including training, resource mobilization, field monitoring, challenges at the field level, and acceptance of the new system by health managers and workers and beneficiaries, will also be reviewed.

Methodology: Mixed method

Donor: United Nation's Children Fund

Partners: UNICEF, EPI

- **ENHANCING NUTRITION SERVICES TO IMPROVE MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH IN AFRICA AND ASIA (ENRICH): ENDLINE EVALUATION IN BANGLADESH**

PI: Prof. Dr. Daniel William Sellen (Main PI);

Professor Malabika Sarker, Associate Dean and Director, CoE-SISU, BRAC JPGSPH (Country PI)

Coordinator: Avijit Saha

Timeline: 1 July 2021 to 30 September 2022

Objective: The main purpose of the proposed endline evaluation is to evaluate the progress of the program since inception as well as to generate and share data that would help the local, sub-national, national, and international policymakers to improve the implementation of the MNCH program in similar communities building on the lessons learned from this evaluation. The endline evaluation will focus on measuring the effectiveness of the programme towards achieving targets since baseline.

Methodology: Quasi-experimental Mixed method

Donor: World Vision

Partners: University of Toronto (UofT), World Vision Bangladesh (WVB)

- **YOUTH WITH DISABILITIES' LIVED EXPERIENCES, ASPIRATIONS, AND CURRENT ENGAGEMENTS IN LIVELIHOODS IN BANGLADESH, AND HOW THEY CAN SHARE THEM WITH LOCAL DECISION-MAKERS**

PI: Dr. Malabika Sarker

Technical lead: Mrittika Barua

Coordinator: Sayema Akter

Timeline: June 2020- July 2022

Objective: The general objective of the study is to understand the experiences, aspirations and challenges of youths with disability in their livelihood in Bangladesh and, to explore the inclusion of young people with disabilities into policy dialogues around the implementation of SDG8: decent work and economic growth.

Methodology: Mixed method

Donor: British Academy

Partner: Sightsavers

- **AMPLIFYING RESILIENT COMMUNITIES TO FACILITATE A DEEPER UNDERSTANDING OF HOW VULNERABLE POPULATIONS RESPOND TO AND RECOVER FROM A CRISIS, SUCH AS COVID-19**

PI: Professor Malabika Sarker, Associate Dean, and Director, CoE-SISU, BRAC JPGSPH, BRAC University

Coordinator: Humayra Binte Anwar, Research Associate, BRAC JPGSPH, BRAC University

Timeline: October 2020 – Ongoing

Objective: To provide a deeper understanding of how vulnerable populations interact with healthcare systems during and after the COVID-19 crisis in Bangladesh. These findings aim to inform the rebuilding of better health systems.

Methodology: Mixed method

Donor: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

Partners: Ipsos MORI (UK), Quicksand Design Studio (India)

- **UPSTREAM FACTORS OF PANDEMIC RESPONSE: BANGLADESH CASE STUDY**

PI: Professor Malabika Sarker

Co-PI: Dr. Md Zabir Hasan

Coordinator: Syeda Tahmina Ahmed

Timeline: July 2021 - December 2022

Objective: The objective of this mixed-methods case-study is to explore the institutional, political, organizational, and governance factors that influenced the public health response to COVID-19 in Bangladesh and understand how they influenced the choice and implementation of interventions to manage COVID-19. This in-depth exploration also aims to understand the “actual” or “de facto” response against COVID-19, versus, the “normative” or “de jure” relationships.

Methodology: Mixed method

Donor: JOGL

Partner: School of Population and Public Health, University of British Columbia (UBC)

- **EMPOWERING THE MEASUREMENT OF ECONOMIC GROWTH ON THE GROUND: EXPLORING ENERGY USE AND ENTERPRISE BEHAVIORS IN DHAKA**

PI: Dr Atonu Rabbani

Co-PI: Debasish Kumar Das

Coordinator: Muhammed Nazmul Islam

Timeline: November 2021 - October 2022

Objective: (1) to track industrial economic activities by using official energy consumption data, (2) to understand firm entry or exit, particularly in the context of the current pandemic using the longitudinal data, (3) to see how the shocks vary by firms’ characteristics.

Methodology: Quantitative approach; Longitudinal Study

Donor: Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), United Kingdom

- **QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT OF BARRIERS TO FEMALE BIRTH AND DEATH REGISTRATION IN BANGLADESH**

PI: Anushka Mangharam (Vital Strategies)
Dr. Mrittika Barua(Country Lead, BRAC JPGSPH)
Coordinator: Saima Mahjabeen
Timeline: August 2022-December 2022

Objective: Obtaining qualitative feedback on barriers to female birth and death registration to improve overall CRVS program performance

Methodology: Qualitative

Donor: Vital Strategies

Partners: BRAC James P Grant School of Public Health, BRAC University (Implementation Partner)
Cabinet Division (Implementation Partner)

- **ASSESSMENT OF A COMMUNITY SUPPORT TEAM INTERVENTION PROJECT TO FIGHT COVID-19 BY BRAC IN COXS BAZAR (PHASE-2)**

PI: Dr. Mrittika Barua
Co-PI: Avijit Saha
Coordinator: Avijit Saha
Timeline: August 2022-December 2022

Objective: The current research shall assess whether there has been any change in knowledge and practices after intervention related to increasing awareness about COVID-19 and handwashing and establishing handwashing stations in the Rohingya host communities in Cox's Bazar.

Methodology: Mixed Method Research

Donor: UNFPA through BRAC

Partner: BRAC

- **FACILITATORS AND BARRIERS OF MANAGEMENT OF MULTIDRUG RESISTANT TUBERCULOSIS IN BANGLADESH: AN IMPLEMENTATION RESEARCH THROUGH GENDER LENS**

PI: Dr. Mrittika Barua
Co-PI: Avijit Saha, Dr. Mohiuddin Ahsanukl Kabir Mohit
Coordinator: Avijit Saha
Timeline: September 2022 - August 2023

Objective: To generate evidence that helps identify the enablers and bottlenecks that impact the delivery of current management of multidrug-resistant tuberculosis in Bangladesh and how gender intersects with other social variables influenced by specific contextual and structural determinants potentially leading to different gendered experiences and thus gender inequality.

Methodology: Mixed method

Donor: WHO-TDR

Partner: NTP